

A COMPANION TO EUROPE SINCE 1945

Edited by

Klaus Larres

 **WILEY-BLACKWELL**

A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Publication

A Companion to Europe since 1945

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO HISTORY

This series provides sophisticated and authoritative overviews of the scholarship that has shaped our current understanding of the past. Defined by theme, period, and/or region, each volume comprises between twenty-two and forty concise essays written by individual scholars within their area of specialization. The aim of each contribution is to synthesize the current state of scholarship from a variety of historical perspectives and to provide a statement on where the field is heading. The essays are written in a clear, provocative, and lively manner, designed for an international audience of scholars, students, and general readers.

A Companion to International History 1900–2001
Edited by Gordon Martel

A Companion to Western Historical Thought
Edited by Lloyd Kramer and Sarah Maza

A Companion to Gender History
Edited by Teresa A. Meade and Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO EUROPEAN HISTORY

A Companion to Europe 1900–1945
Edited by Gordon Martel

A Companion to Eighteenth-Century Europe
Edited by Peter H. Wilson

A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Europe
Edited by Stefan Berger

A Companion to the Worlds of the Renaissance
Edited by Guido Ruggiero

A Companion to the Reformation World
Edited by R. Po-chia Hsia

A Companion to Europe since 1945
Edited by Klaus Larres

A Companion to the Medieval World
Edited by Carol Lansing and Edward D. English

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO BRITISH HISTORY

A Companion to Roman Britain
Edited by Malcolm Todd

A Companion to Britain in the Later Middle Ages
Edited by S. H. Rigby

A Companion to Tudor Britain
Edited by Robert Tittler and Norman Jones

A Companion to Stuart Britain
Edited by Barry Coward

A Companion to Eighteenth-Century Britain
Edited by H. T. Dickinson

A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Britain
Edited by Chris Williams

A Companion to Early Twentieth-Century Britain
Edited by Chris Wrigley

A Companion to Contemporary Britain
Edited by Paul Addison and Harriet Jones

A Companion to the Early Middle Ages:
Britain and Ireland
Edited by Pauline Stafford

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO AMERICAN HISTORY

A Companion to the American Revolution
Edited by Jack P. Greene and J. R. Pole

A Companion to 19th-Century America
Edited by William L. Barney

A Companion to the American South
Edited by John B. Boles

A Companion to American Indian History
Edited by Philip J. Deloria and Neal Salisbury

A Companion to American Women's History
Edited by Nancy A. Hewitt

A Companion to Post-1945 America
Edited by Jean-Christophe Agnew and Roy Rosenzweig

A Companion to the Vietnam War
Edited by Marilyn B. Young and Robert Buzzanco

A Companion to Colonial America
Edited by Daniel Vickers

A Companion to 20th-Century America
Edited by Stephen J. Whitfield

A Companion to the American West
Edited by William Devereil

A Companion to American Foreign Relations
Edited by Robert D. Schulzinger

A Companion to the Civil War and Reconstruction
Edited by Lacy K. Ford

A Companion to American Technology
Edited by Carroll Pursell

A Companion to African-American History
Edited by Alton Hornsby, Jr

A Companion to American Immigration
Edited by Reed Ueda

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO WORLD HISTORY

A Companion to the History of the Middle East
Edited by Youssef M. Choucri

A Companion to Japanese History
Edited by William M. Tsutsui

A Companion to Latin American History
Edited by Thomas Holloway

A Companion to Russian History
Edited by Abbott Gleason

A COMPANION TO EUROPE SINCE 1945

Edited by

Klaus Larres

 **WILEY-BLACKWELL**

A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Publication

This edition first published 2009
© 2009 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

Blackwell Publishing was acquired by John Wiley & Sons in February 2007. Blackwell's publishing program has been merged with Wiley's global Scientific, Technical, and Medical business to form Wiley-Blackwell.

Registered Office

John Wiley & Sons Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, United Kingdom

Editorial Offices

350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148-5020, USA

9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK

The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, for customer services, and for information about how to apply for permission to reuse the copyright material in this book please see our website at www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell.

The right of Klaus Larres to be identified as the author of the editorial material in this work has been asserted in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, except as permitted by the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Designations used by companies to distinguish their products are often claimed as trademarks. All brand names and product names used in this book are trade names, service marks, trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners. The publisher is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book. This publication is designed to provide accurate and authoritative information in regard to the subject matter covered. It is sold on the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services. If professional advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A companion to Europe since 1945 / edited by Klaus Larres.

p. cm. – (Blackwell companions to European history)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4051-0612-2 (hardcover : alk. paper) 1. Europe—History—1945–

2. Cold War. I. Larres, Klaus.

D1051.C65 2009

940.55—dc22

2008037346

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Set in 10 on 12 pt Galliard by SNP Best-set Typesetter Ltd., Hong Kong

Printed in Singapore by Utopia Press Pte Ltd

01 2009

In memory of

My brother Norbert Larres (1962–2005)

and my mother Änni Larres (1927–2007)

Contents

Notes on Contributors	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Maps	xii–xiii
Introduction <i>Klaus Larres</i>	1
PART I EUROPE IN TRANSITION: FROM WAR TO COLD WAR	5
1 From War to Cold War <i>Mark Gilbert</i>	7
2 Federalism and the Beginnings of European Union <i>John Pinder</i>	25
PART II EUROPE AND THE COLD WAR WORLD	45
3 The Cold War: The Western European Perspective <i>Ian Jackson</i>	47
4 The Soviet Bloc and the Cold War in Europe <i>Mark Kramer</i>	67
5 Economic Developments in Western and Eastern Europe since 1945 <i>Ian Jackson</i>	95
6 The End of Empires: Decolonization and Its Repercussions <i>David R. Devereux</i>	113
7 European Integration: From the Common Market to the Single Market <i>Desmond Dinan</i>	133
8 The United States and European Integration, 1945–1990 <i>Klaus Larres</i>	151

9	The Churches and Christianity in Cold War Europe <i>Dianne Kirby</i>	183
10	The End of the Cold War and the Unification of the European Continent <i>Carine Germond</i>	208
	PART III EUROPE SINCE 1990: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS	229
11	Transatlantic Relations since the End of the Cold War: Permanent Alliance or Partnership in Peril? <i>Robert Hutchings</i>	231
12	Europe and Economic Globalization since 1945 <i>Alfred E. Eckes Jr.</i>	249
13	Economic Integration since Maastricht <i>Christopher Flockton</i>	270
14	Political Parties in Europe since 1945 <i>Roger Eatwell</i>	302
15	The Genesis of a European Security and Defence Policy <i>Ralph Dietl</i>	323
16	Europe's Experience of Terrorism since 1945: A Brief Overview <i>Paul Wilkinson</i>	355
	PART IV EUROPE SINCE 1990: SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS	367
17	The Quest for a European Identity: A Europe without Europeans? <i>Ruth Wittlinger</i>	369
18	Europe and Post-Cold War Nationalism <i>Claire Sutherland</i>	387
19	The Participatory Revolution: New Social Movements and Civil Society <i>Ingolfur Blühdorn</i>	407
20	Postwar Europe: A Continent Built on Migration <i>Panikos Panayi</i>	432
21	Changing Norms of Masculinity and Femininity: Development in Gender Relations and Family Structures in Europe <i>Laura den Dulk</i>	450
22	Europe and the Welfare State since 1945 <i>Steen P. Mangen</i>	472
	Index	501